

Financial Summary for Fiscal 2023 [Japanese GAAP] [Consolidated]

April 28, 2023

Name of listed company: **ZENRIN Co., Ltd.** Stock exchange listings: Tokyo and Fukuoka

Securities code: 9474 URL: https://www.zenrin.co.jp/

Representative: [Title] President and CEO [Name] Zenshi Takayama

Contact: [Title] Executive Officer and Head of Corporate Management Division [Name] Yumiko Toshima TEL: +81-93-882-9050

Scheduled date of holding of ordinary general meeting of shareholders: June 16, 2023
Scheduled date of submission of annual securities report: June 19, 2023
Scheduled date of commencement of dividend payouts: June 19, 2023

Preparation of supplementary explanatory materials on financial results: Yes

Holding of briefing session on financial results:

Yes (For institutional investors and analysts)

[Amounts are rounded down to the nearest million yen]

1. Consolidated Results of Operations in Fiscal 2023 ZENRIN's fiscal 2023 is the period from April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023.

(1) Consolidated Business Performance

[% figures represent the increase (decrease) compared to the previous fiscal year]

	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	million yen	%	million yen	%	million yen	%	million yen	%
Fiscal 2023	58,933	(0.2)	1,799	(32.6)	2,104	(30.9)	2,770	(24.3)
Fiscal 2022	59,053	_	2,670	_	3,044	_	3,658	_

[Note] Comprehensive income Fiscal 2023: -483 million yen [-%] Fiscal 2022: 9,418 million yen [-%]

	Earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Return on equity	Ratio of ordinary income to total assets	Ratio of operating income to net sales
	yen	yen	%	%	%
Fiscal 2023	51.43	_	5.9	2.8	3.1
Fiscal 2022	66.94	63.16	8.1	4.0	4.5

[Reference] Share of profit (loss) of entities accounted for using equity method Fiscal 2023: — million yen

Fiscal 2022: - million yen

[Note] As the "Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition" (ASBJ Statement No. 29, March 31, 2020), etc. have been applied from the beginning of fiscal 2022, the amounts for fiscal 2022 reflect the application of the said accounting standard, etc., and the increase (decrease) compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year is not stated.

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets	Net assets	Ratio of equity to total assets	Net assets per share
	million yen	million yen	%	yen
Fiscal 2023	70,130	45,962	65.4	859.43
Fiscal 2022	79,164	48,746	61.3	894.73

[Reference] Equity Fiscal 2023: 45,871 million yen Fiscal 2022: 48,500 million yen

(3) Consolidated Cash Flows

	Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	
	million yen	million yen	million yen	million yen	
Fiscal 2023	6,541	(2,451)	(6,744)	13,965	
Fiscal 2022	8,201	(3,784)	(4,629)	16,455	

2. Dividends

Annual dividend								Ratio of	
	First quarter- end	Second quarter- end	Third quarter- end	Year-end	Total	Total dividends	Payout ratio [Consolidated]	dividends to net assets [Consolidated]	
	yen	yen	yen	yen	yen	million yen	%	%	
Fiscal 2022	_	12.50	_	13.50	26.00	1,423	38.8	3.1	
Fiscal 2023	_	13.50	_	13.50	27.00	1,454	52.5	3.1	
Fiscal 2024 [forecast]	_	13.50	_	13.50	27.00		_		

3. Forecast for Consolidated Results of Operations in Fiscal 2024 ZENRIN's fiscal 2024 is the period from April 1, 2023 to March 31,2024

[% figures for the fiscal year represent the increase (decrease) compared to the previous fiscal year]

	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Earnings per share
	million yen	%	million yen	%	million yen	%	million yen	%	yen
Fiscal 2024	62,000	5.2	2,500	39.0	2,700	28.3	1,800	(35.0)	33.41

^{*}Disclaimer: This document has been translated from the Japanese original for reference purposes only.

In the event of any discrepancy between this translated document and the Japanese original, the original shall prevail.

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1. Analysis of Business Performance

(1) Overview of Business Performance for Fiscal 2023

1. Business Performance for Fiscal 2023

In fiscal 2023 (from April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023), the Japanese economy saw a return to normal conditions due to the easing of COVID-19 restrictions on behavior, enabling moves toward normalization of socioeconomic activity. However, the future outlook continued to be uncertain as a result of the worldwide shortfalls in the supply of semiconductors and the rising cost of living caused by high energy and raw-material prices.

In such an environment, in the automotive-related business, sales of data for in-car navigation systems declined, impacted by adjustments in automobile production, despite the increase in orders received in the marketing solutions-related and IoT-related business.

In terms of costs, there was an increase in cost of sales due to changes in the composition of sales, as well as an increase in expenses for developing map databases to improve the precision of location data. Moreover, factors such as the normalization of socioeconomic activity and the rising cost of energy and raw materials caused operating expenses to grow.

As a result, the ZENRIN Group reported business performance in fiscal 2023 as follows: net sales of 58,933 million yen (decreased 119 million yen, or down 0.2% compared to the previous fiscal year), operating income of 1,799 million yen (decreased 871 million yen, or down 32.6% compared to the previous fiscal year), and ordinary income of 2,104 million yen (decreased 939 million yen, or down 30.9% compared to the previous fiscal year). Profit attributable to owners of parent was 2,770 million yen (decreased 887 million yen, or down 24.3% compared to the previous fiscal year). Contributing factors include the appropriation of extraordinary income from gain on sales of investment securities and gain on sales of non-current assets.

Reasons for the decline in profit attributable to owners of parent in comparison with the previous fiscal year include appropriation of extraordinary income from sale of investment securities in the previous fiscal year.

Furthermore, from fiscal 2022, information by business segment is omitted because the ZENRIN Group's reportable segments have been aggregated to a single segment.

2. Forecast for Fiscal 2024

The forecast of consolidated results for fiscal 2024 expects net sales of 62,000 million yen (an increase of 3,066 million yen, or up 5.2% compared to the current fiscal year), operating income of 2,500 million yen (an increase of 700 million yen, or up 39.0% compared to the current fiscal year), ordinary income of 2,700 million yen (an increase of 595 million yen, or up 28.3% compared to the current fiscal year), and profit attributable to owners of parent of 1,800 million yen (a decrease of 970 million yen, or down 35.0% compared to the current fiscal year).

As for the outlook for fiscal 2024, while operating expenses will likely rise due to high energy and raw material prices and higher wages, the Group expects increased sales in the automotive-related business, in conjunction with the recovery trend in automobile production. Furthermore, the Group will make efforts to expand its stock-type services such as GIS packages and solutions services.

(2) Overview of Financial Position for Fiscal 2023

1. Overview of Fiscal 2023

Total assets at the end of fiscal 2023 amounted to 70,130 million yen (decreased 9,033 million yen, or down 11.4% compared to the end of the previous fiscal year). Contributing factors include a decrease in investment securities due to declines in market valuation and sales, as well as declines in cash and deposits and net defined benefit asset.

Liabilities amounted to 24,167 million yen (decreased 6,249 million yen, or down 20.5% compared to the end of the previous fiscal year). This was mainly attributable to the redemption of bonds, despite an increase in loans payable.

Net assets amounted to 45,962 million yen (decreased 2,783 million yen, or down 5.7% compared to the end of the previous fiscal year). Although profit attributable to owners of parent was appropriated, dividends on earned surplus and loss on valuation of marketable securities from market valuation both declined.

As a result, the ratio of equity to total assets at the end of fiscal 2023 was 65.4% (up 4.1 points compared to at the end of the previous fiscal year).

The following outlines the status of cash flows in fiscal 2023.

Cash and cash equivalents at the end of fiscal 2023 stood at 13,965 million yen (decreased 2,489 million yen, or down 15.1%, compared to at the end of the previous fiscal year).

Cash Flows from Operating Activities

Net cash provided operating activities amounted to 6,541 million yen (decreased 1,660 million yen compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year). This was attributable to profit before income taxes in the amount of 4,109 million yen, income taxes paid in the amount of 1,634 million yen, gain on sale of investment securities in the amount of 1,294 million yen, and other factors of decrease, being offset by depreciation and amortization in the amount of 5,153 million yen and a decrease in net defined benefit asset in the amount of 934 million yen and other factors for increase.

Cash Flows from Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities amounted to 2,451 million yen (decreased 1,333 million yen compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year). This was attributable to proceeds from sale of investment securities in the amount of 1,389 million yen, proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment in the amount of 1,232 million yen and other factors of increase, being offset by purchase of property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets in the amount of 5,254 million yen and other factors of decrease.

Cash Flows from Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities amounted to 6,744 million yen (increased 2,115 million yen compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year). This was mainly attributable to net increase in short-term borrowings in the amount of 2,556 million yen, proceeds from long-term borrowings in the amount of 2,000 million yen, and other factors of increase, being offset by redemption of bonds in the amount of 8,000 million yen, cash dividends paid in the amount of 1,463 million yen and other factors of decrease.

2. Changes in Cash Flow Indicators

	Fiscal 2019	Fiscal 2020	Fiscal 2021	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023
Ratio of equity to total assets [%]	56.7	57.1	60.5	61.3	65.4
Ratio of equity to total assets [%] (market value basis)	183.2	79.4	102.0	68.3	63.5
Ratio of interest-bearing liabilities to operating cash flows [years]	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.9
Interest coverage ratio [times]	425.5	513.0	382.6	939.4	589.0

[Notes] Each indicator is calculated in accordance with the following formulas, using consolidated financial figures.

- Ratio of equity to total assets: Equity / Total assets
- Ratio of equity to total assets (market value basis): Market capitalization / Total assets
 *Market capitalization is calculated by multiplying the number of shares issued and outstanding at the end of the fiscal year (excluding treasury shares) by the closing price per share at the end of the fiscal year.
- Ratio of interest-bearing liabilities to operating cash flows: Interest-bearing liabilities / Operating cash flows
 *Operating cash flows are the net cash provided by (used in) operating activities recorded on consolidated statement of cash flows.
 - *Interest-bearing liabilities include all liabilities recorded on consolidated balance sheets on which interest is paid.
- Interest coverage ratio: Operating cash flows / Interest paid
- *Interest paid is the interest expenses paid recorded on consolidated statement of cash flows.

(3) Basic Policy on Distribution of Income, and Payment of Dividends in Fiscal 2023 and 2024

Positioning the returning of income to shareholders as a top priority, ZENRIN adopts a basic policy of realizing stable, uninterrupted payments of dividends derived from income growth based on the medium- to long-term business plan on a consolidated basis. Under this policy, ZENRIN will aim for a dividend on equity (DOE) [Note] on a consolidated basis of 3% or higher while maintaining dividends at the current level.

In addition, by continuing to consider purchasing treasury shares and other undertakings with the aim of ensuring an agile capital policy and enhancing capital efficiency, ZENRIN will return income to shareholders in accordance with the level of income on a consolidated basis while taking into account the maintaining of an adequate amount of internal reserves.

The internal reserves will be used for capital investment, research and development investment and other expenditures that are indispensable for business development in the future in order to keep pace with the rapid market changes.

Based on the policy above, ZENRIN plans to 13.50 yen per share. As a result, including the interim dividend of 13.50 yen per share, which has already been implemented, the annual dividend is expected to be 27 yen per share.

Please note that this matter will be decided by resolution at ZENRIN's 63rd ordinary general meeting of shareholders that is scheduled to be held on June 16, 2023

ZENRIN expects 27 yen as the annual dividend per share for the next fiscal year with 13.50 yen as both the interim dividend per share and year-end dividend per share.

[Note] Dividend on equity on a consolidated basis (DOE)

= Total amount of dividends / Shareholders' equity

Shareholders' equity is the amount arrived at when the amount of treasury shares is subtracted from the sum total of common stock, capital surplus and retained earnings.

2. Basic approach to the selection of accounting standards

As a basic policy, the ZENRIN Group will continue to prepare its consolidated financial statements under the Japanese standards, in consideration of the comparability of its consolidated financial statements between periods and corporations.

Meanwhile, we intend to address the future application of IFRS appropriately upon taking into careful consideration various circumstances both in Japan and abroad surrounding the ZENRIN Group.

3. Consolidated Financial Statements

(1) Consolidated Balance Sheet

	[Unit: million ye				
	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023			
	As of March 31, 2022	As of March 31, 2023			
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and deposits	16,857	13,971			
Notes receivable - trade	45	39			
Electronically recorded monetary claims – operating	106	118			
Accounts receivable - trade	12,277	11,652			
Contract assets	269	55			
Securities	5	6			
Merchandise and finished goods	962	897			
Work in process	272	314			
Raw materials and supplies	109	97			
Other	1,363	1,404			
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(4)	(3)			
Total current assets	32,267	28,553			
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment					
Buildings and structures, net	4,488	5,217			
Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net	70	58			
Land	5,533	5,313			
Leased assets, net	1,424	1,494			
Construction in progress	923	2			
Other, net	754	941			
Total property, plant and equipment	13,194	13,026			
Intangible assets					
Goodwill	278	252			
Software	9,958	10,928			
Leased assets	24	11			
Other	3,846	2,943			
Total intangible assets	14,108	14,135			
Investments and other assets		·			
Investment securities	12,339	8,592			
Long-term loans receivable	2	2			
Net defined benefit asset	4,158	2,387			
Deferred tax assets	1,047	1,139			
Other	2,149	2,395			
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(105)	(101)			
Total investments and other assets	19,593	14,414			
Total non-current assets	46,896	41,577			
Total assets	79,164	70,130			

		[Unit: million yen]
	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023
	As of March 31,2022	As of March 31,2023
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable - trade	3,153	3,030
Short-term loans payable	2,066	4,476
Current portion of bonds payable	8,047	_
Lease obligations	225	234
Accrued expenses	4,708	4,359
Income taxes payable	1,153	369
Advances received	6,662	6,881
Provision for directors' bonuses	124	64
Asset retirement obligations	10	2
Other	2,184	2,058
Total current liabilities	28,337	21,476
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term loans payable	18	1,576
Lease obligations	357	396
Deferred tax liabilities	1,145	155
Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers)	128	104
Provision for share awards for directors (and other officers)	50	51
Net defined benefit liability	281	257
Asset retirement obligations	67	64
Other	28	84
Total non-current liabilities	2,079	2,691
Total liabilities	30,417	24,167
Net assets		<u> </u>
Shareholders' equity		
Capital stock	6,557	6,557
Capital surplus	12,484	12,451
Retained earnings	26,084	27,389
Treasury shares	(4,062)	(4,805)
Total shareholders' equity	41,064	41,592
Accumulated other comprehensive income	,	,
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	6,306	3,567
Foreign currency translation adjustment	155	129
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	973	582
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	7,435	4,278
Non-controlling interests	246	90
Total net assets	48,746	45,962
Total liabilities and net assets	79,164	70,130
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(2) Consolidated Statement of Income and Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Consolidated Statement of Income

		[Unit: million yen]
	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023
	From: April 1, 2021 To: March 31, 2022	From: April 1, 2022 To: March 31, 2023
Net sales	59,053	58,933
Cost of sales	34,646	35,246
Gross profit	24,406	23,687
Selling, general and administrative expenses	•	,
Personnel expenses	12,567	12,517
Provision for directors' bonuses	127	65
Provision for share awards for directors (and other officers)	_	11
Retirement benefit expenses	304	272
Provision of allowance for doubtful accounts	-	2
Other	8,736	9,018
Total selling, general and administrative expenses	21,736	21,888
Operating profit	2,670	1,799
Non-operating income	·	·
Interest income	8	6
Dividend income	73	85
Rental income from real estate	66	61
Foreign exchange gains	_	52
Interest on securities	47	47
Compensation income	54	_
Other	210	192
Total non-operating income	460	445
Non-operating expenses		
Interest expenses	8	11
Non-deductible consumption taxes	13	93
Foreign exchange losses	38	_
Other	25	35
Total non-operating expenses	86	139
Ordinary profit	3,044	2,104
Extraordinary income	-1-	, -
Gain on sale of non-current assets	0	893
Gain on sale of investment securities	2.016	1,294
Gain on sale of investments in capital of subsidiaries	_	436
Gain on sale of shares of subsidiaries and associates	478	_
Other	_	299
Total extraordinary income	2,495	2,924
Extraordinary losses	•	,
Loss on sales and retirement of non-current assets	426	38
Impairment loss	37	107
Loss on valuation of investment securities	114	561
Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries		212
Total extraordinary losses	578	919
Profit before income taxes	4,961	4,109
Income taxes – current	1,440	1,141
Income taxes – deferred	(139)	293
Total income taxes	1,301	1,435
Profit	3,659	2,673
Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests	1	(97)
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3,658	2,770
Tonic actinuctable to owners or parent	3,000	2,77

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

		[Unit: million yen]
	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023
	From: April 1,2021 To: March 31,2022	From: April 1,2022 To: March 31,2023
Profit	3,659	2,673
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	5,645	(2,739)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	108	(26)
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax	4	(391)
Total other comprehensive income	5,758	(3,157)
Comprehensive income	9,418	(483)
[Comprehensive income attributable to]		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	9,417	(386)
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	1	(97)

(3) Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

Fiscal 2022 (from April 1, 2021 to March 31, 2022)

[Unit: million yen]

	Shareholders' equity					
	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity	
Balance at beginning of fiscal 2022	6,557	12,925	25,299	(3,311)	41,471	
Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies			(1,495)		(1,495)	
Restated balance	6,557	12,925	23,804	(3,311)	39,976	
Changes of items during period						
Dividends of surplus			(1,377)		(1,377)	
Profit attributable to owners of parent			3,658		3,658	
Purchase of treasury shares				(769)	(769)	
Disposal of treasury shares			(0)	17	17	
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non-controlling interests		(441)			(441)	
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity						
Total changes of items during period	ı	(441)	2,280	(751)	1,088	
Balance at end of fiscal 2022	6,557	12,484	26,084	(4,062)	41,064	

	Accu	mulated other co				
	Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Non- controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of fiscal 2022	661	46	969	1,677	1,574	44,723
Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies						(1,495)
Restated balance	661	46	969	1,677	1,574	43,228
Changes of items during period						
Dividends of surplus						(1,377)
Profit attributable to owners of parent						3,658
Purchase of treasury shares						(769)
Disposal of treasury shares						17
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non-controlling interests						(441)
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity	5,645	108	4	5,758	(1,328)	4,430
Total changes of items during period	5,645	108	4	5,758	(1,328)	5,518
Balance at end of fiscal 2022	6,306	155	973	7,435	246	48,746

Fiscal 2023 (from April 1, 2022 to March 31,2023)

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	Shareholders' equity				
	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity
Balance at beginning of fiscal 2023	6,557	12,484	26,084	(4,062)	41,064
Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies					-
Restated balance	6,557	12,484	26,084	(4,062)	41,064
Changes of items during period					
Dividends of surplus			(1,465)		(1,465)
Profit attributable to owners of parent			2,770		2,770
Purchase of treasury shares				(761)	(761)
Disposal of treasury shares			(0)	18	18
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non-controlling interests		(32)			(32)
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes of items during period	_	(32)	1,304	(743)	528
Balance at end of fiscal 2023	6,557	12,451	27,389	(4,805)	41,592

	Accı	umulated other				
	Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Non-controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of fiscal 2023	6,306	155	973	7,435	246	48,746
Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies						-
Restated balance	6,306	155	973	7,435	246	48,746
Changes of items during period						
Dividends of surplus						(1,465)
Profit attributable to owners of parent						2,770
Purchase of treasury shares						(761)
Disposal of treasury shares						18
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non-controlling interests						(32)
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity	(2,739)	(26)	(391)	(3,157)	(155)	(3,312)
Total changes of items during period	(2,739)	(26)	(391)	(3,157)	(155)	(2,783)
Balance at end of fiscal 2023	3,567	129	582	4,278	90	45,962

(4) Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

		[Unit: million ye
	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023
	From: April 1, 2021	From: April 1, 2022
	To: March 31, 2022	To: March 31, 2023
Cash flows from operating activities	4.004	4.40
Profit before income taxes	4,961	4,109
Depreciation	4,969	5,150
Impairment loss	37	10
Amortization of goodwill	136	12
Decrease (increase)in net defined benefit asset	(83)	934
Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability	(24)	(24
Loss (gain) on valuation of investment securities	114	56
Interest and dividend income	(81)	(92
Interest expenses	8	1
Loss (gain) on sales and retirement of non-current assets	425	(855
Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities	(2,016)	(1,294
Loss (gain) on sale of shares of subsidiaries and associates	(478)	-
Loss (gain) on sales of investments in subsidiaries	_	(436
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable – trade	561	69
Decrease (increase) in inventories	181	3
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(318)	(152
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses	1,052	(365
Increase (decrease) in advances received	(440)	12
Increase (decrease) in accrued consumption taxes	89	(118
Other	(249)	(426
Subtotal	8,846	8,08
Interest and dividend income received	80	10
Interest expenses paid	(8)	(1:
Income taxes paid	(716)	(1,634
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	8,201	6,54
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net decrease (increase) in time deposits	(31)	42
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	24	1,23
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(5,608)	(5,254
Purchase of investment securities	(656)	(516
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	2,097	1,38
Proceeds from sale of shares of subsidiaries and associates	686	1,00
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	(97)	_
Proceeds from sales of investments in subsidiaries resulting in change in	(97)	
scope of consolidation	_	27
Other	(198)	(4
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(3,784)	(2,45
Cash flows from financing activities		(, -
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	130	2,55
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	_	2,00
Repayments of long-term loans payable	(505)	(608)
Redemption of bonds	_	(8,000
Repayments of lease obligations	(332)	(376
Purchase of treasury shares	(769)	(761
Cash dividends paid	(1,376)	(1,463
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(2)	_
Payments from changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in change in scope of consolidation	(1,768)	-
Other	(4)	(90
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(4,629)	(6,744
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	137	16
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(74)	(2,489
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	16,529	16,45
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	16,455	13,96

(5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Notes on the Going Concern Assumption

Not applicable.

Changes in Accounting Policies

Application of the Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Fair Value Measurement

The "Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Fair Value Measurement" (ASBJ Guidance No. 31, June 17, 2021), have been applied from the beginning of fiscal 2023. The Group has decided to apply new accounting policies prospectively provided in the Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Fair Value Measurement, in accordance with the transitional treatment stipulated in 27-2 of the Implementation Guidance on Accounting Standard for Fair Value Measurement.

This will have no impact on the consolidated financial statements.

Reportable Segment Information

As the ZENRIN Group has a single segment named "Map and Location Data Services business" the segment information has been omitted.

Per Share Information

	Fiscal 2022 From: April 1,2021 To: March 31, 2022	Fiscal 2023 From: April 1,2022 To: March 31, 2023
Net assets per share (yen)	894.73	859.43
Net income per share (yen)	66.94	51.43
Diluted earnings per share (yen)	63.16	_

- [Note 1] Diluted earnings per share for fiscal 2023 are not shown because there were no common with dilutive effects.
- [Note 2] The Company's shares held by Custody Bank of Japan, Ltd. (Trust E account) as trust assets under the Board Benefit Trust (BBT) and Employee Stock Ownership Plan (J-ESOP) are included in the number of treasury shares that are deducted from the total number of shares outstanding at the end of the fiscal year for reason of calculation of net assets per share (317 thousand shares for the previous consolidated fiscal year, 304 thousand shares for the consolidated fiscal year under review).

They are also included in the number of treasury shares that are deducted from the average number of shares outstanding in the fiscal year for reason of calculation of diluted earnings per share (322 thousand shares for the previous consolidated fiscal year, 309 thousand shares for the consolidated fiscal year under review).

[Note 3] Earnings per share and diluted earnings per share are calculated under the following calculation basis

Galodiation basis		
	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023
	From: April 1, 2021	From: April 1, 2022
	To: March 31, 2022	To: March 31, 2023
Net Income Per Share		
Profit attributable to owners of parent (million yen)	3,658	2,770
Amount not attributable to common stock (million yen)	_	
Profit attributable to owners of parent on common stock (million yen)	3,658	2,770
Average number of common shares outstanding in the fiscal year	54,651	53,876
(thousand shares)	34,031	33,070
Diluted earnings per share		
Adjustment of profit attributable to owners of parent (million yen)	(32)	
Write-off in the fiscal year (after deduction of tax equivalent) (million yen)	(33)	_
Fees (after deduction of tax equivalent) (million yen)	0	_
Increase in the number of common shares	2,761	_
(thousand shares)	2,701	
Convertible bond-type bonds with subscription rights to shares	0.761	
(thousand shares)	2,761	
Summary of diluted shares that were not included in the calculation of	_	_
diluted earnings per share because they did not have dilutive effect.		

[Note 4] Net assets per share are calculated under the following calculation basis.

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	Fiscal 2022 As of March 31, 2022	Fiscal 2023 As of March 31, 2023
Total amount in net assets (million yen)	48,746	45,962
Amount deducted from the total amount in net assets (million yen)	246	90
Non-controlling interests (million yen)	246	90
Net assets at the end of the fiscal year on common stock (million yen)	48,500	45,871
Number of common shares at the end of the fiscal year used in the calculation of net assets per share (thousand shares)	54,206	53,374

Significant Subsequent Events

Not applicable.

4. Other

Sales Turnover based on Business Composition under Medium- to Long-Term Business Plan ZGP25

Business composition	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2023	Amount of increase (decrease)	Rate of increase (decrease)	Main products
	million yen	million yen	million yen	%	
Product business	16,784	16,428	(355)	(2.1)	(for corporate customers) Printed residential maps, BLUE MAPS GIS Package products, Residential map data Special-purpose maps, Products of map design brands
Public Solution business	7,468	7,479	10	0.1	(for central government ministries/agencies and local governments) Printed residential maps, BLUE MAPS, Residential map databases
Marketing Solution business	5,910	6,516	606	10.3	Provision of Marketing Solution, General commercial printing
loT business	14,221	14,563	341	2.4	Services for smartphones, Map data for internet services, Provision of location based services and solutions
Automotive business	14,667	13,945	(722)	(4.9)	Data contents for Japanese in-car navigation systems, High-precision 3D data for AD/ADAS
Total	59,053	58,933	(119)	(0.2)	

[Note]

The business composition under the Medium- to Long-Term Business Plan ZGP25 has been reclassified starting from the fiscal year under review, and the figures for the Map Design business for fiscal 2022 is included in those for the Product business.